## Timester Challenge Add and Subtract

 Fractions

Jessica has done some calculations.
Explain how you know the answer is wrong without working out the correct answer.

$$
\frac{5}{8}-\frac{2}{5}=\frac{3}{3}
$$

Work out
$\frac{4}{7}+\frac{3}{5}$
Give your answer as a mixed number.


Josh worked out $\frac{3}{4}-\frac{1}{5}$.
He wrote:

$$
\frac{3}{4}-\frac{1}{5}=\frac{3}{20}-\frac{1}{20}=\frac{2}{20}=\frac{1}{10}
$$

The answer of $\frac{1}{10}$ is wrong.
a) Describe one mistake that Josh made.
b) Work out the correct answer.
$A B C D$ is a square.


The diagram is drawn accurately.
What fraction of the square $A B C D$ is shaded?

## Timester Challenge

 Add and Subtract Fractions
## Answers



Jessica has done some calculations.
Explain how you know the answer is wrong without working out the correct answer.

$$
\frac{5}{8}-\frac{2}{5}=\frac{3}{3}
$$

$\frac{5}{8}$ and $\frac{2}{5}$ are both less than one, so when subtracting one from another the answer must be less than 1.

Bronze

Work out

$$
\frac{4}{7}+\frac{3}{5}
$$

Give your answer as a mixed number.

$$
\frac{20}{35}+\frac{21}{35}=\frac{41}{35}=1 \frac{6}{35}
$$

Silver is

Josh worked out $\frac{3}{4}-\frac{1}{5}$.
He wrote:

$$
\frac{3}{4}-\frac{1}{5}=\frac{3}{20}-\frac{1}{20}=\frac{2}{20}=\frac{1}{10}
$$

The answer of $\frac{1}{10}$ is wrong.
a) Describe one mistake that Josh made. He only adjusted the denominators when
finding the common denominator of 20.
This means $\frac{3}{4} \neq \frac{3}{20}$ and $\frac{1}{5} \neq \frac{1}{20}$
b) Work out the correct answer.

$$
\frac{15}{20}-\frac{4}{20}=\frac{11}{20}
$$

$A B C D$ is a square.


The diagram is drawn accurately.
What fraction of the square $A B C D$ is shaded?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{4}+\frac{4}{16}+\frac{6}{64} \\
& =\frac{16}{32}+\frac{8}{32}+\frac{3}{32} \\
& =\frac{27}{32}
\end{aligned}
$$

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